B.A. IIIrd Semester

Paper -III : History of India (c.1707-1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks	:	100
Theory	:	90
Internal Assessment	:	10
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Disintegration of central authority

- a. Decline of Mughal Empire and Rise of successor states
- b. British Conquest of India: its nature: a brief survey-Eastern India- Bengal; Southern India- Mysore and Marathas ;North and Western India-Awadh, Sind and Punjab

2. Consolidation of British rule and resistance

- a. Administration and Foreign policy
- b. Early resistance and Revolt of 1857

Unit-II

3. Society of India

- a. Social condition in 18th century
- b. Indian cultural renaissance
- c. Social impact of British rule

4. Economy of India

- a. Economic condition in 18th century
- b. British land revenue policy
- c. Rise of Modern Industry
- d. Economic impact of British rule

Unit-III

5. Emergence of Nationalism

- a. Causes of the emergence of National Movement
- b. Indian National Congress and National Freedom Movement (1885-1947)
- c. Revolutionaries

6. Towards Freedom

- a. Constitutional Development: 1909 to 1935
- b. Emergence of Communal and separatists politics
- c. Negotiations for independence and transfer of power

- Maps
- 1.
- India during 1764 Important places of 1857 Revolt 2.
- Centers of socio-religious movements. 3.
- Important places of Revolutionary Movements. 4.
- Places associated with significant sessions of Indian National Congress 5.

Bipan, Chandra(ed.)	Bharat ka Swatantrata Sangharsh, Hindi
-	Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1998
Desai, A.R.	Bhartiya Rashtravad ki Samajik Prishthabhumi <u>,</u>
	Macmillan, Delhi, 1967
Kashyap, Subhash	Swtantrata Andolan ka Itihas, Hindi Madhyam
	Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1997
Ray, Satya M.(ed.)	Bharat mein Upniveshwad aur Rashtravad,Hindi
	Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay , University of Delhi,1986
Sarkar,Sumit	Adhunik Bharat, Rajkamal Publication, Delhi, 1999
Sharma, Ramvilas	Swadhinta Sangram ke Badalte Paripeksh, Hindi
	Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay,University of Delhi, 1995
Spear, Percival	Oxford History of India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1974
Stokes,Eric	Peasant and the Raj, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1975
Sukla,R.L.(ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas</i> , Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay,University of Delhi,1990
Tara Chand	History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol. 1 to 4,
	The Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Delhi, 1961
Verma, H.C. (ed.)	Madhya Kaleen Bharat,(1540-1761),Vol.2 Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,
	2002

B.A. IVth Semester

Paper-IV: History of Haryana (from earliest times to 1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks	:	100
Theory	:	90
Internal Assessment	:	10
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Regional Study : A case of Haryana

- a. General survey of sources of the History of Haryana
- b. Stone age in Haryana: A brief survey
- c. Harappan Civilization : General features

2. Towards State Formation

- a. Kurus, Historicity of the battle of Mahabharata
- b. Rise of Republics: Yaudheyas and Agras

3. Rise of Powers during Early Medieval Period

- a. Pushpabhutis
- b. Tomars

Unit-II

4. Battles and Revolts during Medieval Period

- a. Battles of Tarain and their impact
- b. Battles of Panipat and their impact
- c. Resistance of Jats, Revolt of Satnamis

5. Political Developments in 18th Century

- a. Nawabi Kingdoms and Intrusion of Sikhs
- b. Marathas, George Thomas and East India Company

Unit-III

6. Political and Social Reactions of British Rule

- a. Revolt of 1857
- b. Arya Samaj
- c. Spread of Modern Education

7. Freedom Movement in Haryana

a. Political consciousness and peoples' participation-1885-1919

8. Towards Freedom

- a. Mass Movements:Non-co-operation and Quit India Movement
- b. Unionist Party
- c. Praja Mandal Movement: A brief Survey

Unit-IV

Maps

- 1. Main centres of Harappan civilization in Haryana
- 2. Haryana at the time of Harshavardhana
- 3. Urban centres(1200 AD to 1700 AD) during Medieval Period
- 4. Major centres of 1857 Revolt in Haryana
- 5. Main centres of Freedom Struggle in Haryana

Glimpses of Haryana, Kurukshetra University Press,
Kurukshetra, 1967
Haryana Through The Ages, Kurukshetra University Press
Kurukshetra, 1976
The Idea of Rajasthan: Exploration in Regional Identity,
Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2001
Haryana: Historical Perspective, Atlantic Publishers, New
Delhi, 1986
Haryana: Ancient and Medieval, Harman Publishing
House,New Delhi, 1999
Formation of Haryana, B.R.Publishing Corporation,
Delhi,1987
Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Indian National
Congress (1885-1985), Chandigarh, 1985
India's Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana,
Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1985
Haryana Studies in History and Politics, Manohar
Publication, Delhi, 1976
Haryana Itihas evam Sanskriti, Vol. 1-2, Manohar
Publication, Delhi, 1998
Haryana Ka Itihas, Vol. 1-3. Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982

B.A.(Hons.) IIIrd Semester

Paper-V: History of India (c.1200-1526 A.D.)

Max.Marks	:	100
Theory	:	90
Internal Assessment	:	10
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Reconstructing and interpreting Delhi Sultanate

- a. A brief Survey of the sources of Delhi sultanate
- b. Nature of Turkish conquest

2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate (1206-1290 A.D.)

- a. A brief survey of conquests and expansion
- b. Consolidation and construction of power
- c. Sultan-Nobility relations

Unit-II

- 3. Consolidation and Expansion of Delhi Sultanate under Khaljis and Tughlaqs
 - a. Khalji Revolution
 - b. A brief Survey of conquests and expansion
 - c. Experiments and Reforms

4. Disintegration of Delhi Sultanate

- a. Mongol Problem
- b. Disintegration of Sultanate and the emergence of regional states

Unit-III

5. State

- a. Theory of Kingship under the Sultans of Delhi
- b. Nature of Delhi Sultanate
- c. Nature of Afghan State

6. Administration

- a. Central Administration
- b. Provincial administration

Unit-IV

7. Economic Aspects

- a. Land Revenue System
- b. Technological Changes

8. Social Aspects

- a. Challenges to the Indian Society
- b. A brief study of Social Structure

	Suggesteu Keaungs	
	Ashraf, K.M.	Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan (also in
		Hindi) Asiatic Society, Calcutta, 1970
	Chandra, Satish	Medieval India, Vol.1 (also in Hindi), Jawahar Publishers
		and Distributors, Delhi, 1998
	Chattopadhyaya, B.D	. Representing the Other?: Sanskrit sources and the
		<i>Muslim</i> : eighth to fourteenth century, Manohar Publication,
		Delhi, 1998
	Eaton, Richard	The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, Oxford
	,	University Press, Delhi,2002
	Habib,Irfan	Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization, National Book
		Trust, Delhi,2008
	Habib, Irfan(ed.)	Madhyakaleen Bharat,(in Hindi) Vols. 1 to 8, Raj Kamal
	Hubio, Hiun(Ca.)	Pubication, Delhi,1981,1983,1990,1992,1994,1999,
		2000,2001
	Habib, M. and	<i>Comprehensive History of India</i> , Vol.V,(also in Hindi),
	Nizami K.A.	Macmillan Publication, Delhi, 1994
	Habibullah, A.B.M.	<i>The Foundation of Muslim rule in India</i> ,(also in Hindi)
	Habibullall, A.D.M.	Oriental Book
	II	Depot., Allahabad, 1976
	Hermann, Kulke	The State in India (1000-1700), Oxford University Press,
		Delhi, 1995
	Jackson, Peter	The Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History,
		Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999
	Kumar, Sunil	The Emergence of the Delhi Sultanate, Permanent
		Black Publication, Delhi, 2007.
	Lal, K.S.	History of the Khaljis(1290-1320), third edition,
		Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1980
	Majumdar, R.C. and	The Delhi Sultanate Vol.6, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan,
Bomba	•	
	Pusalkar, A.D.	1960
	Nizami, K.A.	State and Culture in Medieval India, Adam Publication,
		Delhi, 1985
	Tripathi, R.P.	Some Aspects of Muslim Administration, Central Book
		Depot.,Allahabad,1978
	Verma, H.C. (ed.)	Madhya kaleen Bharat. Vol.I, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay
		Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1990
	Wrink, Andre	The Making of India Islamic World, Vol.I &II Oxford
		University Press, Delhi, 1999.
		• • •

B.A. (Hons.) IIIrd Semester

Paper-VI : History of India (c. 1526-1707 A.D.)

	Max.Marks	:
100	Theory	:
90	Internal Assessment	:
10	Time	: 3
Hrs.		

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks. Unit-I

- 1. Reconstructing and interpreting the Mughal Empire
 - a. A brief survey of the sources of Mughal History
 - b. India on the eve of Babur's invasion

2. Struggle for Empire

- a. Babur's conquests of Hindustan
- b. Humayun and his relations with Sher Shah Suri and Bahadurshah
- c. Sher Shah Suri's contribution to Administration and Revenue System

Unit-II

3. Akbar and Jahangir

- a. A brief survey of Territorial expansion
- b. Rajput policy, Sulh-kul, North-West-Frontier policy and Deccan policy

4. Shah Jahan and Aurangzeb

- a. A brief survey of territorial expansion
- b. State and the fundamentalist
- c. Beginning of crisis -Revolts of Jats and Satnamis

Unit-III

5 **Administrative Institutions**

- a. Jagirdari
- b. Zamindari
- c. Mansabdari

6. Political authority under Mughals

- a. Abul Fazl's theory of Kingship
- b. Central administration
- c. Provincial administration

- 7. Economic Aspect a. Land Revenue System
 - b. Sources and Industries

8. Social Aspect

- a. Composition of Nobilityb. Village community

Alam, Muzaffar and	The Mughal State (1526-1750), Oxford University Press, Delhi,
Subramanyam, Sanja	
Chandra, Satish	Medieval India, (also in Hindi)Vol. 2, Jawahar Publication and
	Distribution, Delhi, 1998
Day , U.N.	The Mughal Government, Low Publication House, Delhi, 1989
Gascoigne, Bamber	The Great Mughals, Time Books International, London, 1987
Habib, Irfan	Madhyakaleen Bharat, (in Hindi also)Vol. 1 to 8, Raj Kamal
	Publication, Delhi
Habib, Irfan	The Agrarian System of Mughal India, Oxford University Press,
	Delhi, 2004.
Marshal, P.J. (ed.)	The Eighteenth Century in Indian History, Oxford University
	Press, Delhi, 2003
Mukhia, Harbans	The Mughals of India, Blackwell Publication, Delhi, 2005
Prasad, Ishwari	The Life and Times of Humayun, Central Book Depot., Allahabad,
	1976
Richard, J.F.	The Mughal Empire, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2008
Sharma, Sri Ram	The Mughal Empire in India, Lakshmi Narian Agarwal
	Publication, Agra, 1966
Spear, Percival	Twilight of the Mughals, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1951
Srivastava, A.L.	The Mughal Empire (1526-1803), Lakshmi Narian Agarwal
	Publication, Agra, 1947
Streus and	The Formation of the Mughal Empire, Oxford University
Douglas, E.	Press, Delhi 1989
Tripathi, R.P.	<i>Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire</i> , Central Book Depot.,
	Allahabad, 1956
Verma, H.C. (ed.)	Madhyakaleen Bharat, Vol.2, Hindi, Madhyam Karyanvay
	Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1995

B.A.(Hons.) IIIrd Semester

Paper-VII : Indian Thought and Culture Through the A	Ages	
100	Max.Marks	:
90	Theory	:
	Internal Assessment	:
10	Time	: 3
Hrs.		

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- 1. Vedic Culture
 - a. Socio-religious ideas
 - b. Rituals and ethical values
 - c. The thought of the Upanishadas

2. Consolidation of Brahmanical tradition and resistance

- a. Consolidation of Brahmanical normative tradition
- b. Jainism and Buddhism: Resistance to Brahmanical ideology

Unit-II

3. Theistic Culture

- a. Puranic Hinduism
- b. Development of Indian Culture: Persians, Greeks and Parthians
- c. Shaivism and Vaishnavism

4. Socio-Religious Movemnets

- a. Bhakti Movement
- b. Sufism
- c. Impact of Bhakti Movement and Sufism on society

Unit-III

5. Culture during Medieval Period

- a. Akbar and his syncretism
- b. Mughal Art andCulture
- 6. Religious-revivalist movements during Medieval Period
 - a. Nature of State in 17^{th} century
 - b. Aurangzeb and fundamentalist

7. Modern Ideology-Culture

- a. Advent of Western Education
- b. Socio-Religious Reformers: Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Dayanand Saraswati

8. Towards Modernity

a. Arvind Ghose and Rabindra Nath Tagore

b.	The thought of Gandhi		
	Suggested Readings:		
	Basham, A.L.	The (Origi
		Uind	

Basham, A.L.	The Origin and Development of Classical
Chandra, Satish	Hinduism, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1990 Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval
Chandra, Batish	India, Har Anand Publication, New Delhi, 1996
Chandra, Satish	
Chandra, Salish	Madhyakaleen Bharat mein Itihas lekhan, Dharam
	va Rajya ka Sawroop, Granth Silpi, New
	Delhi,1999
Chaturvedi, Parashuram	Uttari Bharat ki Sant Parampara, Leader Press,
~	Allahabad, 1972
Damodaran, K.	Indian Thought, Asia Publishing
	House,Bombay,1967
Damodaran, K	Bhartiya Chintan Parampara, People's Publishing
	House, New Delhi, 1979
Grewal, J.S.	Ideology, Polity and Social Order, Manohar
	Publication, Delhi, 1996
Hiriyana, M.	Outlines of Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidas,
•	Delhi, 2000
Hussain, Yusuf	<i>Glimpses of Medieval India culture</i> ,(also in Hindi)
	Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962
Jha, D.N.(ed.)	Feudal Order, Manohar Publication, New Delhi,
	2000
Koshambi, D.D.	Prachin Bharat ki Sanskriti aur Sabhyata,Raj
	Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi,2009
Kosambi, D.D.	Introduction to the Study of Indian History,
Robullot, D.D.	Popular publication, Bombay, 1957
Loranzen, David N.(ed.)	Religious Movement in South Asia (600-1800),
Loranzen, David M.(ed.)	Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2008
Mukta, Prita	Upholding the common Life: The Community of
Mukta, Filta	
Nizomi V A	Mirabai, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994
Nizami, K.A.	Religion and Politics in India during Thirteenth
	<i>Century</i> , Oxford University Press, Delhi,2002
Oberoi, Harjot	The Construction of Religious Boundaries: Culture,
	Identity and Diversity in the Sikh Tradition,Oxford
	University Press, Delhi, 1994
Sharan, Paramatma	Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions,
	Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1982
Sharan, Paramatma	Prachin Bharat mein Rajnitik Vichar evam

	Sansthayein, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
Sarao, K.T.S.	Bodhwad Ka Udbhav evam Vikas, Hindi
	Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of
	Delhi, 2007
Tara Chand	Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Popular
	Publication, Allahabad, 1963
Thapar, Romila	Purvakaleen Bharat, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay
	Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 2008
Thapar, Romila	Adikaleen Bharat Ki Vyakhya, Granth Silpi,
	Delhi,1996
Verma,H.C.	Madhyakaleen Bharat, Vol.1 & 2, Hindi Madhyam
	Karyanvay, University of Delhi,1995

B.A.(Hons.) IVth Semester

Paper-VIII: History of India (c.1707-1947 A.D.)

	Max.Marks	:
	Theory	:
90	Internal Assessment	:
10	Гіте	: 3
Hrs.		

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Reconstructing and interpreting Modernity

- a. Concept of Modern India
- b. A brief Survey of approaches to Indian History writing: Imperialist, Nationalist, Marxist, Revisionist

2. India in 18th Century

- a. Political Condition: Decline of Mughal Empire and the emergence of successor States.
- b. 18th Century Debate: A brief survey of Historical schools.

Unit-II

3. Advent of Europeans

- a. Beginning of trade and its impact
- b. Struggle for monopoly in south India: Anglo-French Wars

4. Rise of British Power in India

- a. Ist Phase-1757 to 1818 A.D:Bengal, Mysore and Marathas
- b. IInd Phase- 1819 to 1849 A.D: Sind and Punjab

Unit-III

5. Consolidation of British rule in India

- a. Administrative Policies
- b. Relations with neighbouring countries: North-West Frontier policy: Afghanistan and Burma

6. Resistance to Colonial rule

- a. Early Resistance- 1707 to 1856 A.D.
- b. Revolt of 1857

Unit-IV

7. Colonial State and Ideology

- a. Ideologies of the Raj and legitimationb. Socio-cultural policies and their impact

8. Economic Policies and Pattern of British rule

- a. Agrarian policy and industrial policy
- b. Stages of Pattern of British rule in India

Chandra, Satish	<i>Uttar Madhyakaleen Bharat</i> Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay
	Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1995
Chandra, Bipan(ed.)	Bharat ka Swatantrata Sangharsh, Hindi
	Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,1996
Chandra, Bipan and	Bharat Ka Swatantrta Sangram, National Book Trust, Delhi,
Others(ed.)	2002.
Desai, A.R.	Bhartiya Rastarvad ki Samajik Prishthbhumi,
	Macmillan, Delhi, 1967
Kumar, Ravindar	Aadhunik Bharat ka Samajik Itihas, Granth Silpi, Delhi, 1999
Majumdar, R.C.,	Comprehensive History of India, Vol. I to IV, Macmillan, Delhi,
H.C.Raichaudhary	1954
& K.K.Dutt	
Marshal, P.J. (ed.)	Eighteenth Century in Indian History, Oxford University Press,
	Delhi,2007
Ray, Satya M.(ed.)	Bharat mein Upniveshvad aur Rastravad, Hindi Madhyam
	Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,1995
Singh, Ayodhya	Bharat ka Mukti Sangram, Granth Silpi, Delhi, 1977
Sukla, R.L.(ed.)	Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalaya
	University of Delhi,1998
Tara Chand	History of Freedom Movement in India, Vol.I to IV, The
	Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting,
	New Delhi, 1961

B.A.(Hons.) IVth Semester

Paper- IX :History of West Asia (1850-1950)

Ma	x.Marks	:
	eory	:
90 Inte	ernal Assessment	:
10 Tin	ne	: 3
Hrs.		•••

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. West Asia in Modern History

- a. A Historical Portrait
- b. Advent of Modernism in West Asia: The impact of the west on economic and Political life.

2. The Ottoman Empire

- a. Disintegration of Empire
- b. The beginning of Reforms

Unit-II

3. National Consciousness in Turky

- a. Young Turk Movement and First World War
- b. The birth of New Turky and Formation of Republic: Mustafa Kamal and National consolidation

4. Egypt: Colonial Rule and Modernity

- a. Pre-Modern Social, Political and economic life
- b. Impact of West and modernization of Egypt

Unit-III

5. National Movement in Egypt

- a. Nehmat Ali to Teffid integration consolidation
- b. Arabi Revolution
- c. Jaglul Pasha- creation of State

6. Persia (Iran):18th Century

- a. The political condition before the advent of Europeans
- b. Struggle for monopoly between British and Russia

7. Persia (Iran): National Consciousnes

a. Persian Revolutionb. Early Resistance to Colonial rule

8. Persia (Iran):National Movement

- a. Rise of National Movement
- b. Class struggle

Aasopa, K.S.	Turki ki Rajniti evam Prashasan, Rajasthan Hindi Granth
	Academy, Jaipur, 1973
Lewis, Bernard	Middle East and the West, Indiana University Press,
	Bloomington, 1965
Price M. Philips	A History of Turkey: from empire to republic, The
	Macmillan Company, New Delhi, 1956
Richmond, J.C.B.	Egypt(1798-1952)Methuen and Co.Ltd., New York, 1977
Stenford, J.S.	History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turki Vol I & II,
	Cambridge University Press, London, 1977
Vidyalankar,Satyaketu	Adhunik Vishwa ka Itihas, Sri Saraswati Sadan, Masuri,
	1992

B.A.(Hons.) IVth Semester

Paper- X: History of Haryana (earliest times to c.1200	A.D.)	
100	Max.Marks	:
100	Theory	:
90	Internal Assessment	:
10	Time	: 3
Hrs.		

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing nine short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Conceptual Study Geographical and cultural roots of the idea of Haryana General Survey of Sources of Ancient Haryana Early Socio-Cultural formation a. Stone Age: General features Harappan civilization: A Survey of Major Archaeological Sites

b. Harappan civilization: A Survey of Major Archaeological Sites

Unit-II

3. Indo-Gangetic Divide: Cradle of Vedic Civilization

- a. Kurukshetra: History and Importance
- b. Historicity of the battle of Mahabharata

4. Development in Polity, Society and Economy

- a. Vedic Culture: Sabha and Samiti
- b. Society and Economy: General features

Unit-III

5. Foreign invasions

- a. Indo-Greeks
- b. Kushanas

6. Establishment of Regional Identity

- a. Republic States: Yaudheyas, Agras and Kunindas
- b. Establishment and expansion of Pushpabhuti State

Unit-IV

7. Early Medieval Haryana

a. Pratiharas, Tomaras and Chahmanas Suzerainty in Haryana

- b. Society and Economy during early medieval period Haryana on the eve of Turks invasion
- a. **İ**nvasion of Mahmud Ghazanavi
- b. Battles of Tarain and their impact

Suggested Readings:

8.

Buddha Prakash	Glimpses of Haryana, Kurukshetra University Press, 1967
Buddha Prakash	Haryana Through The Ages. Kurukshetra University Press,1976
Fredman, J.L.,Lodrick, D.O.	The Idea of Rajasthan: Exploration in Regional Identity,
and Rudolph,L.I.(eds.)	Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2001
Mittal, S.C.	Haryana: Historical Perspective, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1986
Phadke, H.A.	Haryana: Ancient and Medieval, Harman Publishing
	House, New Delhi, 1999
Rai, Gulshan	Formation of Haryana, B.R.Publishing Corporation,
	Delhi, 1987
Singh, Pardaman &	Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Indian National
Shukla, S.P	Congress (1885-1985), Chandigarh, 1985
Shukla, S.P.	India's Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana,
	Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1985
Yadav, J.N.Singh	Haryana Studies in History and Politics, Manohar
	Publication, Delhi, 1976
Yadav, K.C.	Haryana : Itihas evam Sanskriti, Manohar Publication,
	Delhi,1998
Yadav, K.C.	Haryana Ka Itihas, Vol. 1-3, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982